



# Webinar: Intel® System Studio 2015

## Accelerate Development for Embedded, Mobile, and the Internet of Things

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Technical Consulting Engineer  
Intel SSG Developer Products Division

# Intel's Vision

If it is smart and connected, it is best with Intel.

Data Center



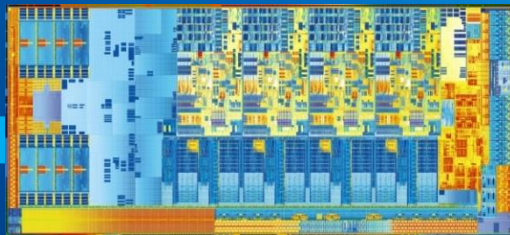
Client



Ultra-Mobile



Wearables/IoT



# Explosion Of Connected Smart Devices

*... is driving an unprecedented need for efficient tools to meet shorter development cycles*

Internet-of-Things



Mobile



Automotive & Transportation



Energy/Power



Industrial



Medical



Networks & Communication



## Intel® System Studio

*provides deep system-wide insight into power, performance, and reliability that helps accelerate time to market of Intel Architecture-based mobile and embedded systems and embedded applications*

2B  
Devices  
2006

15B  
Devices  
2015

50B  
Devices  
2020<sup>1</sup>

# Intel® System Studio 2015 Overview

Deep system-wide insight into power, performance, and reliability that helps accelerate time to market of Intel Architecture-based mobile and embedded systems and embedded applications



## Accelerate Time To Market

Speed-up development and testing with deep hardware and software insight

## Strengthen System Reliability

Enhance system stability using in-depth system-wide debuggers and analyzers

## Boost Power Efficiency and Performance

Boost system power efficiency and performance using system-wide analyzers, compilers and libraries

Embedded or Mobile System

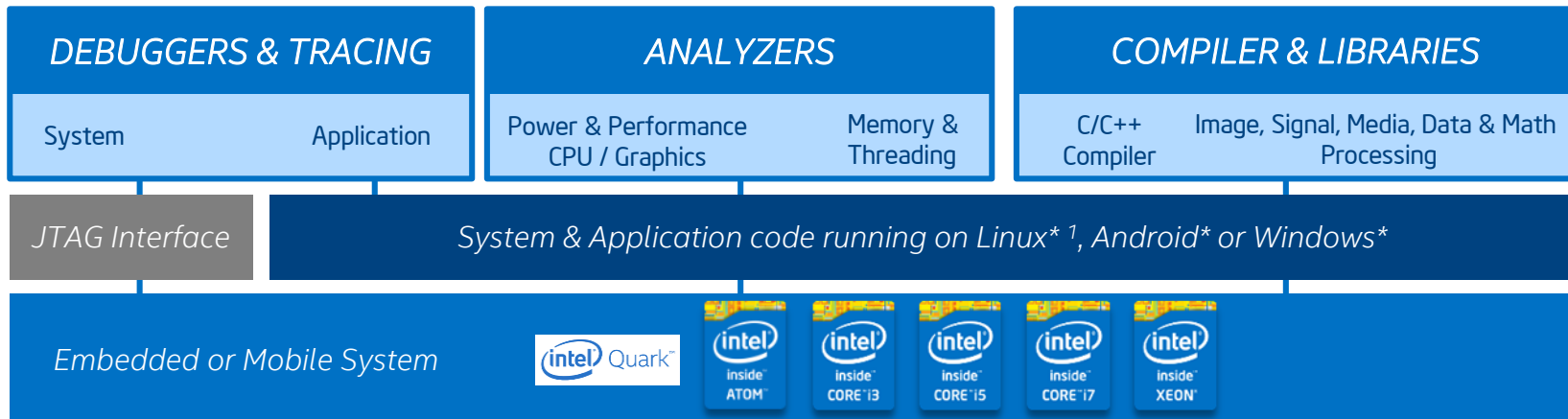


<sup>1</sup> Linux\*, Embedded Linux, Wind River\* Linux\*, Yocto Project\*, Tizen\*

Learn more at: <http://intel.ly/system-studio>

# Intel® System Studio 2015 Overview

Deep system-wide insight into power, performance, and reliability that helps accelerate time to market of Intel Architecture-based mobile and embedded systems and embedded applications



<sup>1</sup> Linux\*, Embedded Linux, Wind River\* Linux\*, Yocto Project\*, Tizen\*

Now also Android\* Lollipop\* and 64-bit ready



# Intel® System Studio Workflow

## Build & Optimize

System Software and Embedded Applications

Eclipse\* /  
Workbench\*/VS\*

Intel®  
Integrated  
Performance  
Primitives

Intel® Math  
Kernel  
Library

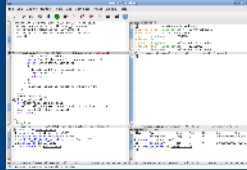
Threading  
Library

Intel®  
C++  
Compiler  
incl. Intel®  
Graphics  
Technology  
offload

Use highly-optimized  
libraries and optimizing  
compiler technology

## Debug & Trace

Applications



Intel-enhanced  
GDB Application  
Debugger



Intel® System  
Debugger

System  
Software

## Analysis

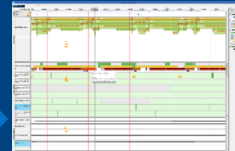
CPU/GPU  
workloads

During  
run-time

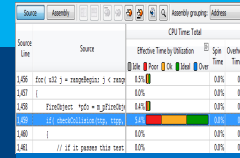


Intel® System  
Analyzer

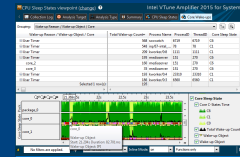
Or  
Offline



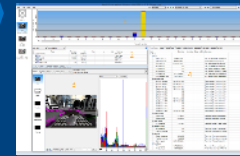
Intel® Platform  
Analyzer



Intel® VTune™  
Amplifier



Intel® Energy  
Profiler



Intel® Frame  
Analyzer



Intel® Inspector

Code  
performance  
on the CPU

SoC  
system  
power

OpenGL ES,  
DirectX  
graphics  
performance

Application  
robustness  
(memory  
leaks)

Build, Debug/Trace and Optimize System and Embedded Application Code with  
One Integrated Solution – Intel® System Studio

# Intel® System Studio 2015 Components

Target OS Support

Category	Component	Linux* 1, 5			Android* 5			Windows*		VxWorks*
		Composer Edition	Professional Edition	Ultimate Edition	Composer Edition	Professional Edition	Ultimate Edition	Composer Edition	Professional Edition	Composer Edition
Host Operating Systems		Linux*, Windows*			Linux*, Windows*			Windows*		Linux*, Windows*
Integrated Development Environment		Eclipse*, Wind River* Workbench*			Eclipse*			Visual Studio*		Wind River* Workbench*
Compiler & Libraries	Intel® C++ Compiler	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓ <sup>2</sup>
	Intel® Integrated Performance Primitives	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓ <sup>2</sup>
	Intel® Math Kernel Library	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	
	Intel® Threading Building Blocks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Application Debugger	Intel-enhanced GDB* Application Debugger	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Analyzers	Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	
	Intel® Energy Profiler		✓ <sup>6</sup>	✓ <sup>6</sup>		✓	✓		✓	
	System Analyzer					✓	✓		✓	
	Platform Analyzer <sup>4</sup>					✓	✓		✓	
	Frame Analyzer <sup>4</sup>					✓	✓		✓	
	Intel® Inspector for Systems		✓	✓					✓	
System Debugger	Intel® System Debugger (JTAG) <sup>3</sup>			✓			✓			

<sup>1</sup> Linux\*, Embedded Linux, Wind River\* Linux\*, Yocto Project\*, Tizen\*

<sup>2</sup> Delivered with Wind River\* VxWorks\* platform\*

<sup>3</sup> Via Intel® ITP-XDP3 probe, OpenOCD\*, Macraigor\* usb2demon\* and EDKII\* for UEFI\*

<sup>4</sup> Available on Windows\* host only

<sup>5</sup> Linux\* and Android\* target support available in a single product

<sup>6</sup> For detailed processor support please visit: <https://software.intel.com/en-us/intel-energy-profiler>



*"With the new Intel® System Studio 2015, we improved the user experience of our recently launched Android\* based tablet tofino tab 8" (optimized for eReading) drastically by a factor of 3x (200ms vs. 500-700ms); which reduced the CPU workload and the resulting power consumption by at least the same factor."*

*Dirk Hofmann, Chief Product Owner, Deutsche Telekom*

*"It is well apparent that if a new customer will develop Intel Architecture based products, then Intel® System Studio tools are essential for success..."*

*Wayne Merrill, Manager, International Dept., Flatoak Co., Ltd./JAPAN*

*"I am very satisfied with Intel System Studio 2015 product. The C++ compiler is very fast and complete. The development tools that are part of these suites are very useful and they help detecting performance issues quite easily."*

*Eduardo Quintana, SFTWY CDI Ltda., Microsoft Partner*

*Intel does not control or audit third-party benchmark data or the web sites referenced in this document. You should visit the referenced web site and confirm whether referenced data are accurate.*

*Software and workloads used in performance tests may have been optimized for performance only on Intel microprocessors. Performance tests, such as SYSmark and MobileMark, are measured using specific computer systems, components, software, operations and functions. Any change to any of those factors may cause the results to vary. You should consult other information and performance tests to assist you in fully evaluating your contemplated purchases, including the performance of that product when combined with other products.*

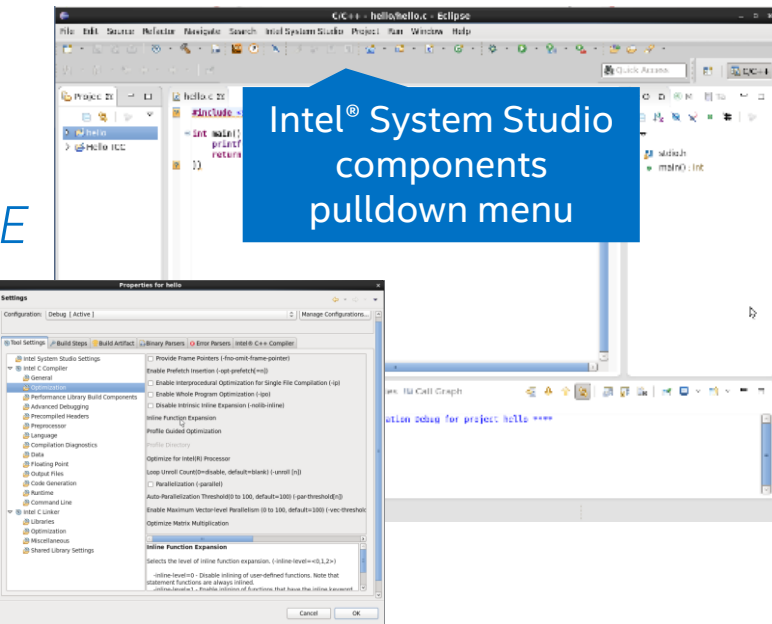


# IDE integration

# Comprehensive Eclipse\* IDE Integration



- Full integration of Intel® C++ Compiler into cross-build environments under Eclipse\* IDE
- Integrates Intel® System Debugger & Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems into Eclipse\* IDE
- Integration of Intel enhanced GDB\*



Easy configuration of Intel® System Studio components (build system, analyzers, debugger) within the IDE

*Develop Fast Code Faster, Efficiently*

# Tight Wind River\* Workbench Integration



- Seamlessly switch between Intel® C++ Compiler and GCC\*
- Full sysroot and secondary toolchain layer support
- Wind River\* build environment recipes
- Launch Intel® System Debugger & Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems from Workbench\*
- Deploy runtime libraries, VTune™ Amplifier sampling collector automatically as part of target image generation

Choose Intel® C++ Compiler for your build

Add VTune Amplifier target package to target OS image

The screenshot shows the 'Build Properties' dialog in an IDE. The 'Build Properties' tab is active, showing 'Build support' set to 'Managed build'. The 'Build command' is '%makeprefix% make --no-print-directory'. Under 'Available and enabled build specs', several items are listed with checkboxes: 'Intel-x86-64-glibc\_std-x86-64-wr16\_x86\_64\_prj', 'Intel-x86-64-glibc\_std-x86-64-wr16\_x86\_64\_prj-icc', 'native-standard-native', 'qemux86-glibc\_std-sato-i586-wr16\_qemux86sato\_prj', and 'qemux86-glibc\_std-sato-i586-wr16\_qemux86sato\_prj-icc'. Red arrows point to the 'icc' and 'qemux86-glibc\_std-sato-i586-wr16\_qemux86sato\_prj-icc' items. The 'Default build spec' dropdown is open, showing the selected item 'Intel-x86-64-glibc\_std-x86-64-wr16\_x86\_64\_prj-icc'. Other tabs like 'Tools', 'Paths', 'Defines', 'Libraries', and 'Variables' are visible at the top of the dialog.

Intel® Architecture Performance and Debug Solution for Wind River\* Linux\*

## Windows\* Target Support

Plug-in to Microsoft® Visual Studio\*  
the standard IDE for Windows\*-based development



Composer  
Edition

Professional Edition

- *Intel® C++ Compiler and Libraries* for improved performance
- *Intel® Integrated Performance Primitives, Intel® Math Kernel Library, Intel® Threading Building Blocks* performance libraries for improved development efficiency
- *Intel® Inspector for Systems* for advanced code correctness checking
- *Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems* for advanced performance profiling
- *Intel® Energy Profiler* to increase energy efficiency

*Develop Fast, Energy-efficient Embedded Windows\* Applications*

# Intel® System Studio 2015 for Windows\*



**Launch performance sampling and use Intel® VTune™ Amplifier embedded into Microsoft\* Visual Studio**

**Switch easily between using Microsoft\* & Intel compiler. Convenient access to advanced optimizations and diagnostics**

Configuration:	Active(Debug)	Platform:	Active(Win32)	Configuration Manager...
Common Properties				
Configuration Properties				
General				
Debugging				
Intel Debugging				
Intel Performance	None			
VC++ Direct				
C/C++				
General				
Debug (Int)				
Optimizat				
Preproces				
Code Gen				
Code Gen				
Language				
Language				
Precompiled Hea				
Precompiled Hea				
Output Files				
Browse Information				
Diagnostics [Intel C				
Advanced				
Command Line				

Fully Microsoft Visual Studio\* integrated solution to optimize Windows\* applications

# Compiler and libraries

# Compiler & Libraries Overview

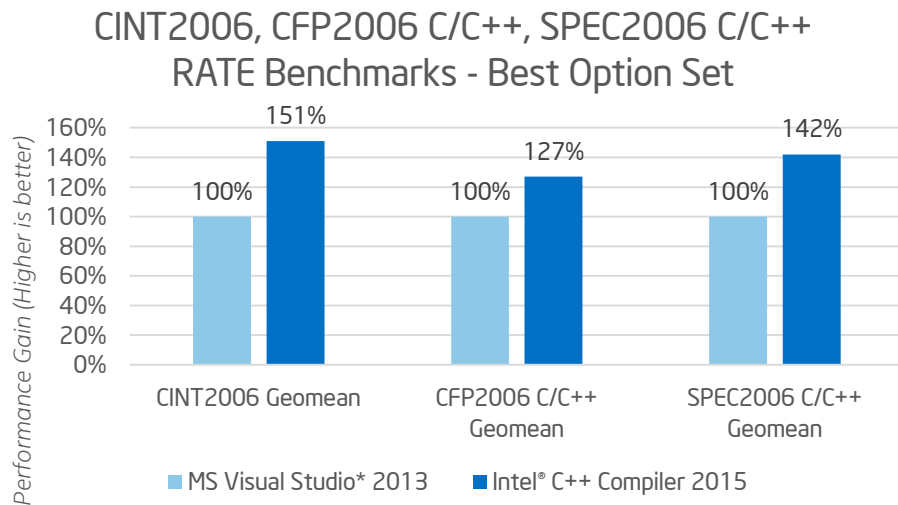
C/C++ Compiler

Image, Signal, Media, Data &  
Math Processing

	<i>Intel® C++ Compiler</i>	<i>Intel® Integrated Performance Primitives</i>	<i>Intel® Math Kernel Library</i>	<i>Intel® Threading Building Blocks</i>
<b>What does it provide</b>	<i>Build highly optimized executables and libraries for Intel® Architecture</i>	<i>Performance optimized software building blocks</i>	<i>Advanced math and statistics functions</i>	<i>Scalable building blocks for advanced data and task parallelism</i>
<b>Key Purpose</b>	<i>Optimize performance of critical data and compute intensive workloads</i>	<i>Build highly optimized and easy to maintain signal and media processing codecs</i>	<i>Implement highly optimized solutions for data manipulation and data processing</i>	<i>Design and implement advanced task and data parallelism for highly parallel synchronized workloads</i>
<b>How</b>	<i>Rebuild critical workloads with architectural and parallelism optimizations</i>	<i>Integrates rich set of function primitives easily callable from workload</i>	<i>Advanced optimized libraries provide building blocks for complex math and data computation</i>	<i>Highly flexible C++ templates and synchronization primitives</i>

*Build and Performance Solutions for Embedded Cross-Development  
in a World of Connected Devices*

# Intel® C++ Compiler Benchmarks on Windows\* Targets Estimated Performance Difference



#### Compilers

Intel® C++ Compiler for IA-32 applications, Version 15.0.0.007 Build 20140905  
 Intel® C++ Intel(R) 64 Compiler for Intel(R) 64 applications, Version 15.0.0.007 Build 20140905  
 Microsoft® C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 18.00.21005.1 for x86  
 Microsoft® C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 18.00.21005.1 for x64

Hardware nsticlew612.ins.intel.com  
 Name Haswell i7-4770K  
 Platform Microsoft® Windows® 7 SP1  
 Hardware Intel® Core™ i7-4770K CPU @ 3.50GHz  
 RAM 16GB  
 HDD 1TB

#### Benchmarks

CINT2006 Geomean  
 CFP2006 C/C++  
 SPEC2006 C/C++ Geomean

NOTE: 32-bit compilers for CINT2006 in RATE mode were used, as in SPEC publications

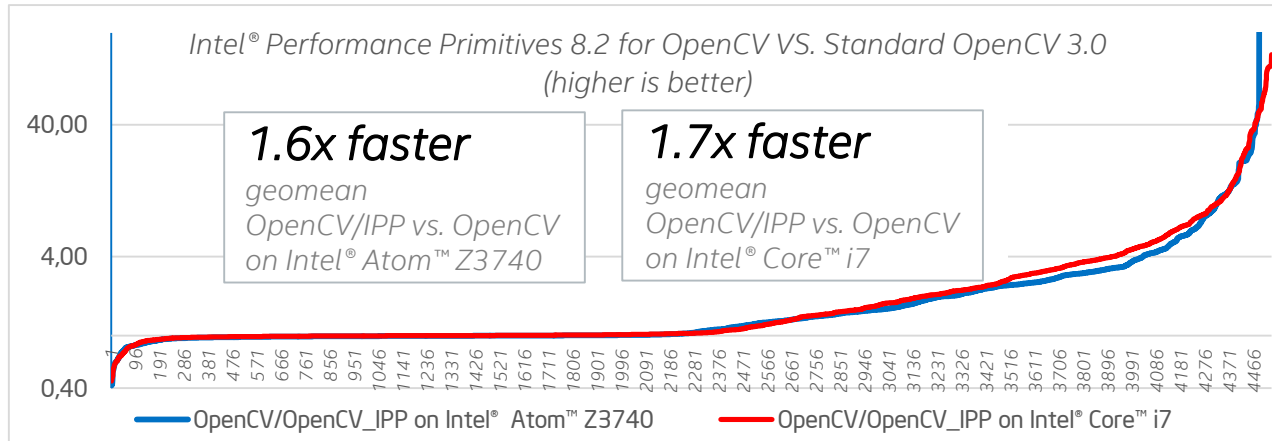
Software and workloads used in performance tests may have been optimized for performance only on Intel microprocessors. Performance test, such as CINT2006\*, CFP2006 C/C++, SPEC2006 C/C++, are measured using specific computer systems, components, software, operations and functions. Any change to any of those factors may cause the results to vary. You should consult other information and performance tests to assist you in fully evaluating your contemplated purchases, including the performance of that product when combined with other products. Benchmark Source: Intel Corporation. For more complete information about compiler optimizations, see our [Optimization Notice](#).

Intel® C++ Compiler for Windows\* Based Embedded Devices Provides A Performance Gain Up To **50%** Compared To Industry Leading C++ Compiler



# Intel® Integrated Performance Primitives for OpenCV\*

OpenCV (Open Source Computer Vision) is a library of programming functions mainly aimed at real-time computer vision. An open source version is available which calls IPP functions to gain more performance. Download: <http://opencv.org/opencv-3-0-alpha.html>



Hardware  
Intel® Core™ i7-4771 CPU @ 3.50GHz 16GB, Intel Atom™ Z3740

Platform  
Microsoft® Windows® 8.1

Software  
Intel® Integrated Primitives 8.2 for OpenCV® (ICV)  
OpenCV 3.0 Alpha  
Standard OpenCV test framework

Test case  
174 of 270 OpenCV functions call ICV functions.  
4500 of 8000 performance tests (functions\* with parameters changed in the loops) have ICV calls.  
Test system config: --perf\_min\_samples=100 --perf\_force\_samples=100 parameters to stick to 100 samples per test (to diminish influence of random extremes).

Software and workloads used in performance tests may have been optimized for performance only on Intel microprocessors. Performance test, such as OpenCV test framework are measured using specific computer systems, components, software, operations and functions. Any change to any of those factors may cause the results to vary. You should consult other information and performance tests to assist you in fully evaluating your contemplated purchases, including the performance of that product when combined with other products. Benchmark Source: Intel Corporation. For more complete information about compiler optimizations, see our [Optimization Notice](#).

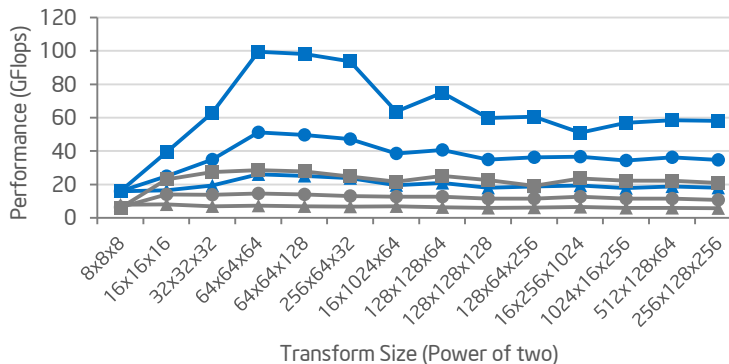
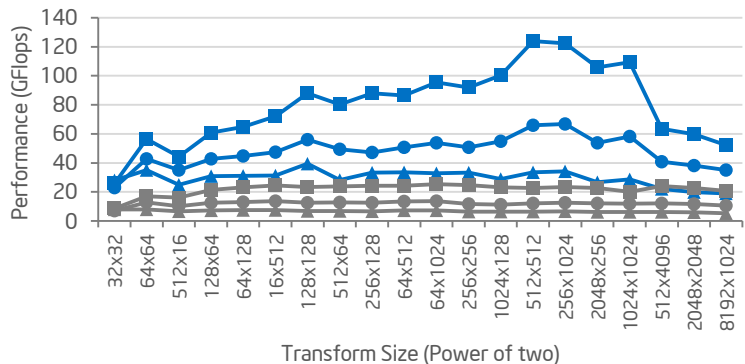
## OpenCV\* 3.0 Performance Increases with Intel® Performance Primitives Optimizations Up To Factor 1.6x (geomean)

# FFT Performance Using Intel® MKL vs. FFTW\*

Single Precision Complex 2D and 3D FFT on Intel® Core™ Processor i7-4770K

2D FFT

3D FFT



Hardware  
Intel® Core™ Processor i7-4770K,  
Quad-core CPU (8MB LLC,  
3.5GHz), 8GB of RAM

Platform  
RHEL 6.1 GA x86\_64

Software  
Intel® Math Kernel Library (Intel®  
MKL) 11.2  
FFTW\* 3.3.4;

Benchmark Source: Intel  
Corporation.

Legend for both charts:  
 Intel MKL - 1 thread (Blue line with triangles)  
 Intel MKL - 2 threads (Blue line with circles)  
 Intel MKL - 4 threads (Blue line with squares)  
 FFTW - 1 thread (Grey line with triangles)  
 FFTW - 2 threads (Grey line with circles)  
 FFTW - 4 threads (Grey line with squares)

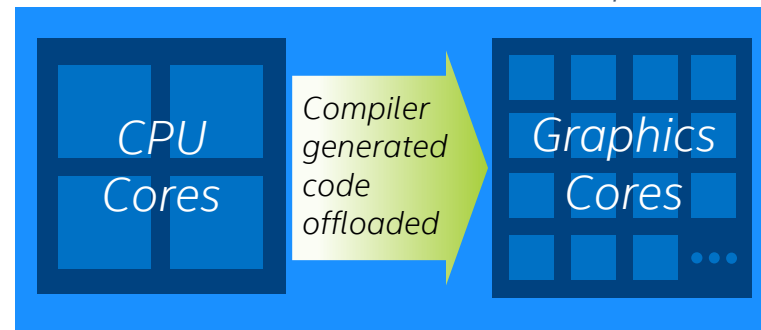
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Intel® Math Kernel Library Helps to Boost the Performance of 2D FFT Image Processing Algorithms Significantly Over Open Source FFTW\* Library

# Offload Compute-intensive Code To Integrated Graphics Cores

Intel® Core™ Processors and Intel Xeon Processors  
with Intel HD or Intel Iris Pro Graphics

- *Compiler-generated code executed across CPU and graphics cores with simple #pragma*
- *Employ Intel® Cilk™ parallel extensions for highly parallel execution across graphics cores*



Example: Offloading Using Perfectly Nested `__Cilk_for` for Loops

```
float (* A)[k] = (float (*)[k])matA;
float (* B)[n] = (float (*)[n])matB;
float (* C)[n] = (float (*)[n])matC;
```

```
#pragma offload target(gfx) if (do_offload) \
    pin(A: length(m*k)), pin(B: length(k*n)), pin(C: length(m*n))

    __Cilk_for (int r = 0; r < m; r += TILE_m) {
        __Cilk_for (int c = 0; c < n; c += TILE_n) {
            ...
        }
    }
```

For Excellent Image And Signal Processing Performance In Embedded Applications

# Accelerate Build and Design Intel® System Studio

## Intel® C++ Compiler

- Highly optimized build with Intel® C++ Compiler
- Seamless integration into your cross-build environment

## Intel® Threading Building Blocks

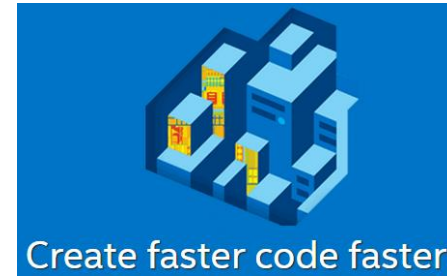
- Advanced parallel programming models for tuning concurrent programming flows

## Intel® Integrated Performance Primitives

- Function primitives building blocks for media and signal processing

## Intel® Math Kernel Library

- Highly optimized library for math and data analytics and manipulation



*Accelerate Performance and Time-to-Market*

# Debuggers

# Debugger & Trace Overview

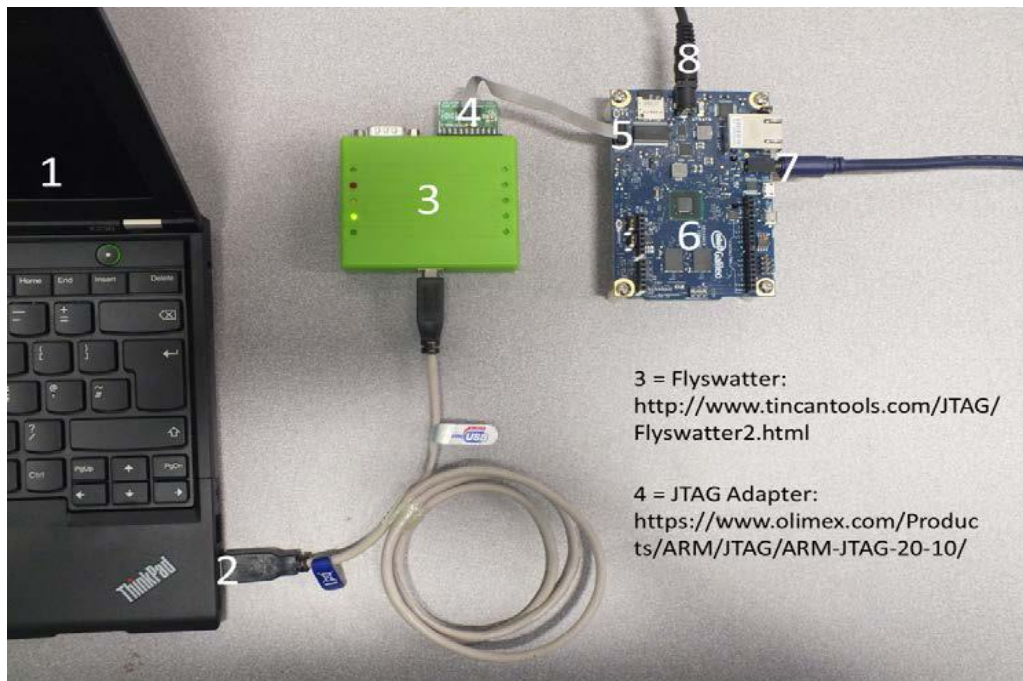
System

Application

	<i>Intel® System Debugger</i>	<i>SVEN Technology SDK</i>	<i>Intel-enhanced GDB* Application Debugger</i>
<b>What does it provide</b>	<i>Interactive system software runtime issue debug with deep architectural, UEFI and OS insight</i>	<i>Static instrumentation based data event tracing across Linux* kernel and application space</i>	<i>Remote interactive application cross-debug with process specific branch trace and data race debug capabilities</i>
<b>Key Purpose</b>	<i>Identify and fix deterministic system software defects</i>	<i>Identify and fix timing sensitive and non-deterministic data processing issues (especially across user space/kernel space boundary)</i>	<i>Identify and fix deterministic application software defects</i>
<b>How</b>	<i>Symbolic source level JTAG and debug agent run-control based stepping and execution flow analysis</i>	<i>Log and analyze data event traces in trace viewer and correlate to execution flow and time stamps</i>	<i>Use remote debug agent for symbolic source level stepping. Use process specific branch trace store to augment callstack.</i>

*Deep insight into program flow and architecture for the entire software stack helps to resolve issues faster*

# Intel® System Debugger and Intel® Quark SoC (2)



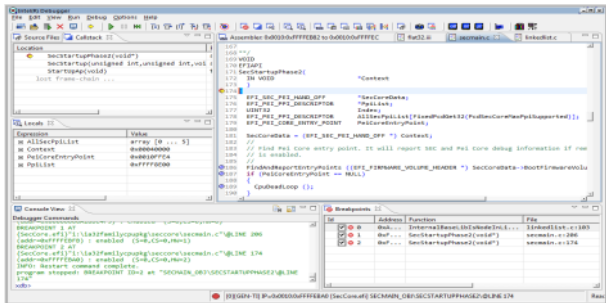
Recommended setup for debugging with OpenOCD\*

- Host System
- U
- JTASB 2.0 male-male A-B cableG Probe
- ARM-JTAG-20-10 Adapter
- JTAG Port
- Intel® Galileo Board
- Serial Cable to view boot process
- Power Supply

# Intel® System Debugger

## Key Features

- Linux\* and Windows\* host
- JTAG debug for Intel® Atom™, Core™, Xeon® & Quark™ SoC-based platforms
- EFI/UEFI Firmware, bootloader debug, Linux\* OS awareness
- In depth visualization of memory configuration, system state and register sets
- Dynamically loaded Linux kernel module debug
- LBR & Intel® Processor Trace On-Chip instruction trace support

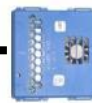


OpenOCD\*



Example: Intel® Galileo,  
Intel® Quark SoC X1000

Dfx Abstraction Layer



Example: ,  
Intel® Atom™ Processor E3825

TCI

Intel® ITP-XDP 3BR for all Intel platforms

Additionally TinCanTools Flyswatter2\* and Olimex\* ARM-USB-OCD-H for Intel® Quark™ SoC

*Complete system debug solution provides  
deep Insights into memory and system configuration*



# System Debugging For Intel® Quark™ Platforms

- Supports connection via low-cost OpenOCD\*-based JTAG devices
- Insight to Intel® Quark™ SoCs



JTAG devices available for <\$100



Register Value: 0x00000004 Original Value: 0x00000004  
Group Value: 0x00 RIE 0:0

Register Layout:

The Receive FIFO Interrupt Enable bit is used to mask or enable the Receive FIFO service request interrupt

Description:

SSCR1

The SPI Control Register 1 controls various SPI functions.

Bit 0: The Receive FIFO Interrupt Enable bit is used to mask or enable the Receive FIFO service request interrupt. [br] 0 : the interrupt is masked, and the state of RFS within the SPI Status Register is ignored by the interrupt controller. [br] 1 : the interrupt is enabled, and whenever RFS is set to one, the interrupt request is made to the interrupt

Buttons: Set, Restore, Close

Bitfield Editor to view peripheral registers, incl. full documentation

Full Featured, Low-cost System Debug For Intel® Quark™ Platforms

# Execution Trace GUI Overview

Execution Trace GUI is fully integrated with source debug, user can view trace data simultaneously with source, ASM, callstack...

The screenshot displays the Execution Trace GUI with three main windows:

- Source window:** Shows C source code for `CoreRaiseTpl`. The current instruction is `if (!EFI_ERROR (Status) && !InSmm) {` at line 44.
- ASM window:** Shows the corresponding assembly instructions, such as `lea r8, ptr [rip+0xC96F]` and `lea rcx, ptr [rip+0xC940]`.
- Execution Trace history:** Shows a list of instructions with their addresses and disassembled code, including `mov rcx, rbp` and `mov eax, 0xFFFFFFFF`.

At the bottom, a status bar shows the current instruction pointer: `IP=0x0038:0x00000000A19772EA [DxeCore.efi] TPL_OBJ\CORESETINTERRUPTSTATE`.

Source window

ASM window

Execution Trace history

Optimization Notice

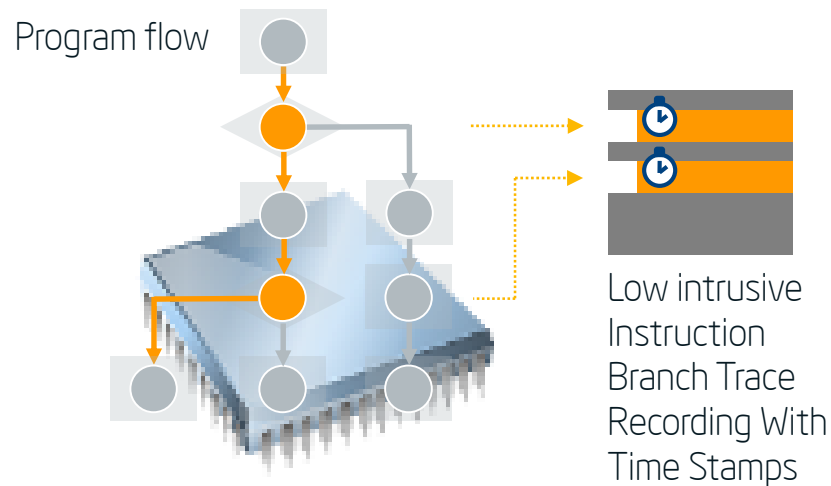


# Low-overhead Processor Trace In New Intel® Core™ M Processor

Intel® System Studio low-overhead hardware-assisted tracing capabilities help developers isolate non-deterministic errors

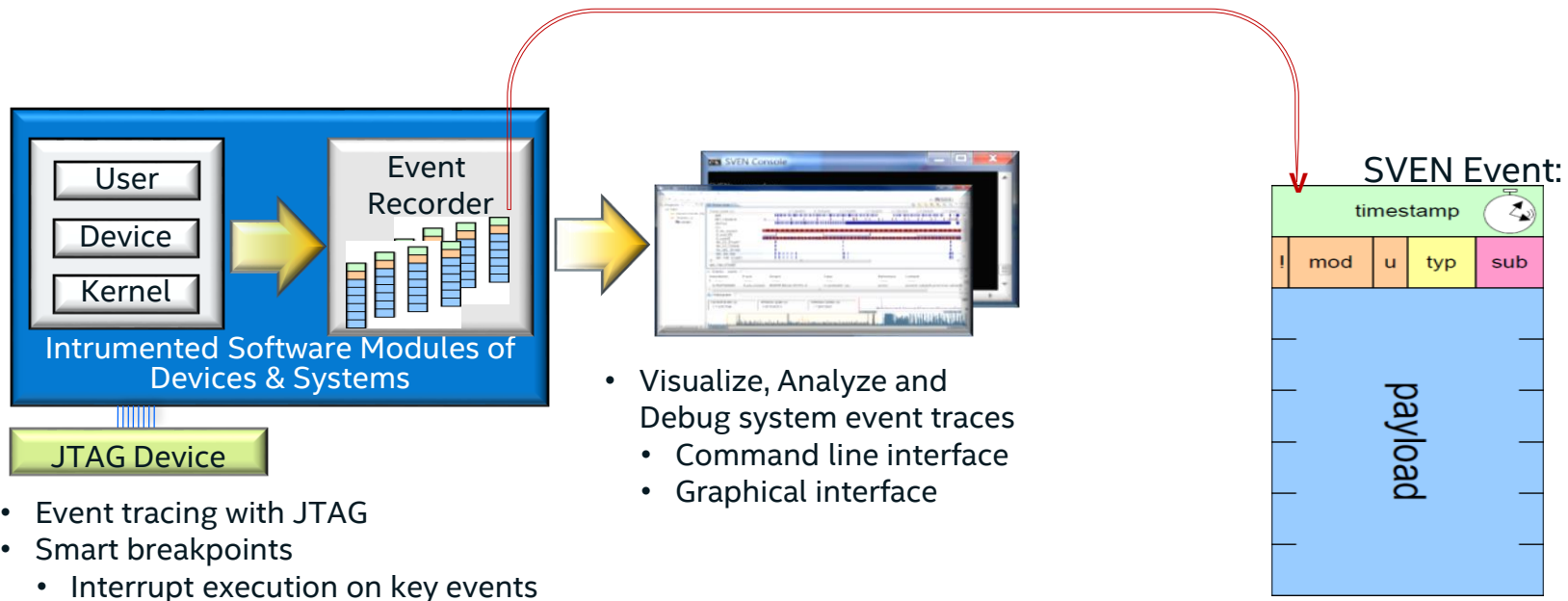
## Intel® System Debugger 2015 For Program Execution History & Debugging

- Intel® Processor Trace - low-overhead hardware based tracing capability on chip
- Now exposed with new Intel® Core™ M processors



Isolate and resolve defects quickly

# SVEN SoC Trace – low overhead technology for static instrumentation of key SoC components



- Event tracing with JTAG
- Smart breakpoints
  - Interrupt execution on key events

# SVEN - A Stethoscope for your System System & SoC trace through JTAG

## Trace Visualization

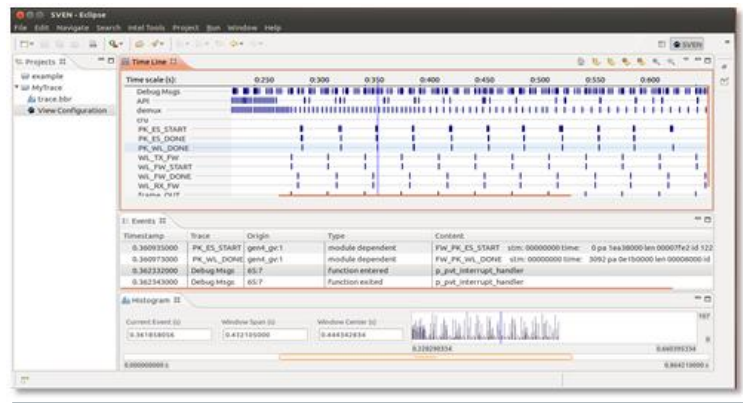
- Advanced navigation, search & filter
- Graphical and textual event display
- User controlled trace line grouping

## Smart Event Triggers

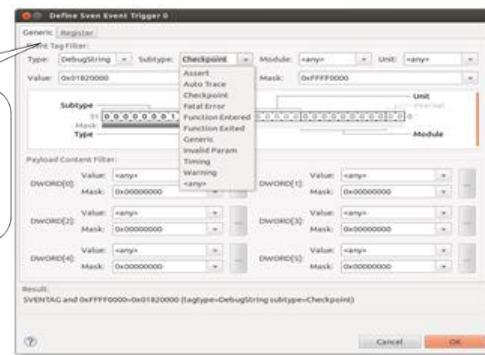
- Live JTAG system debug with event tracing
- Smart breakpoints that interrupt execution on trace event calls
- Set smart breakpoints for in-depth analysis

For example:

- Break on any event from the USB driver
- Break on any Debug String that starts with "E"
- Break if register X is accessed
- Break if register X bits [7-9] have value 0b101



- Timeline view
- Search & Filter
- Smart Event Trigger definition



Enhance system stability through powerful JTAG & event tracing

# Software Instrumentation Example

```
static void ipc_message_received(
    struct HostIPC_Handler *hipc,
    struct Host_IPC_ReceiveQueue *rcv_q,
    const struct _IPC_MessageHeader *mh,
    const char *message,
    unsigned int message_size )
{
    struct Host_IPC_QueuedMessage *msg;

    DEVH_FUNC_ENTER(hipc->devh);

    /** Queue the message for reading with HostIPC_GetNextInboundMessage() */
    DEVH_ASSERT( hipc->devh, (message_size > 0) );
    DEVH_ASSERT( hipc->devh, (message_size <= CONFIG_IPC_MESSAGE_MAX_SIZE) );
    DEVH_ASSERT( hipc->devh, (mh->ipc_mh_dst_qnum < CONFIG_IPC_HOST_MAX_RX_QUEUES) );

    devh_ReadReg32( hipc->devh, CONFIG_IPC_ROFF_DOORBELL_STATUS );

    if ( NULL != (msg = HostIPC_GetFreeMessage(hipc)) )
    {
        if ( message_size > CONFIG_IPC_MESSAGE_MAX_SIZE )
            message_size = CONFIG_IPC_MESSAGE_MAX_SIZE;

        msg->mh = *mh; /* copy the header */
        memcpy( msg->msg, message, message_size );

        /* Add to inbound messages */
        OS_LIST_ADD_TAIL( &msg->node, &rcv_q->inbound_msgs );
    }
    else
    {
        DEVH_WARN( hipc->devh, "HIPC_RX_OVF" );
    }

    DEVH_FUNC_EXIT(hipc->devh);
}
```

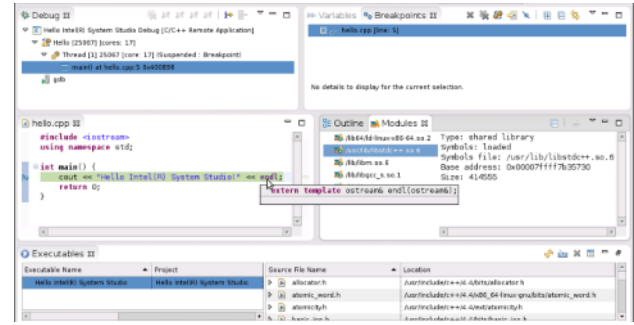
**WHO?**  
**DID WHAT?**  
**AND WHEN?**

# Intel® System Studio

## Application Debug and Trace

### Intel-enhanced GNU\* GDB

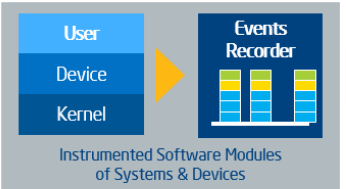
- Plug into existing Eclipse\* IDE for increased productivity
- Debug issues where symptoms are not visible immediately
- Remote debug with branch trace and data race detection
- Intel® enhanced GDB\* Debugger with pre-build binaries for Yocto Project\* and WR Linux\* targets



### SVEN SDK

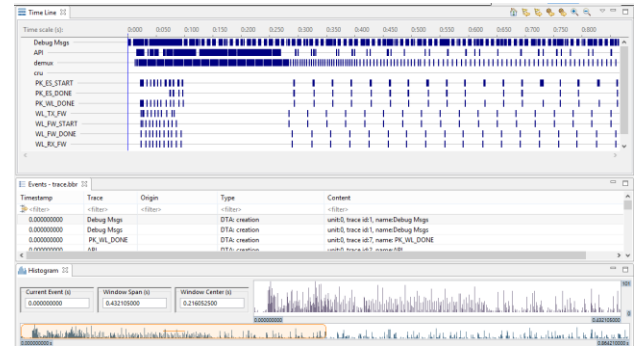
#### Detailed SoC & CPU System View

- Multiple cores (IA, DSP, other)
- User and kernel code



#### Ultra-low Overhead Sampling

- Can remain in production builds
- Around 1/10 of a microsecond
- Well defined event structure

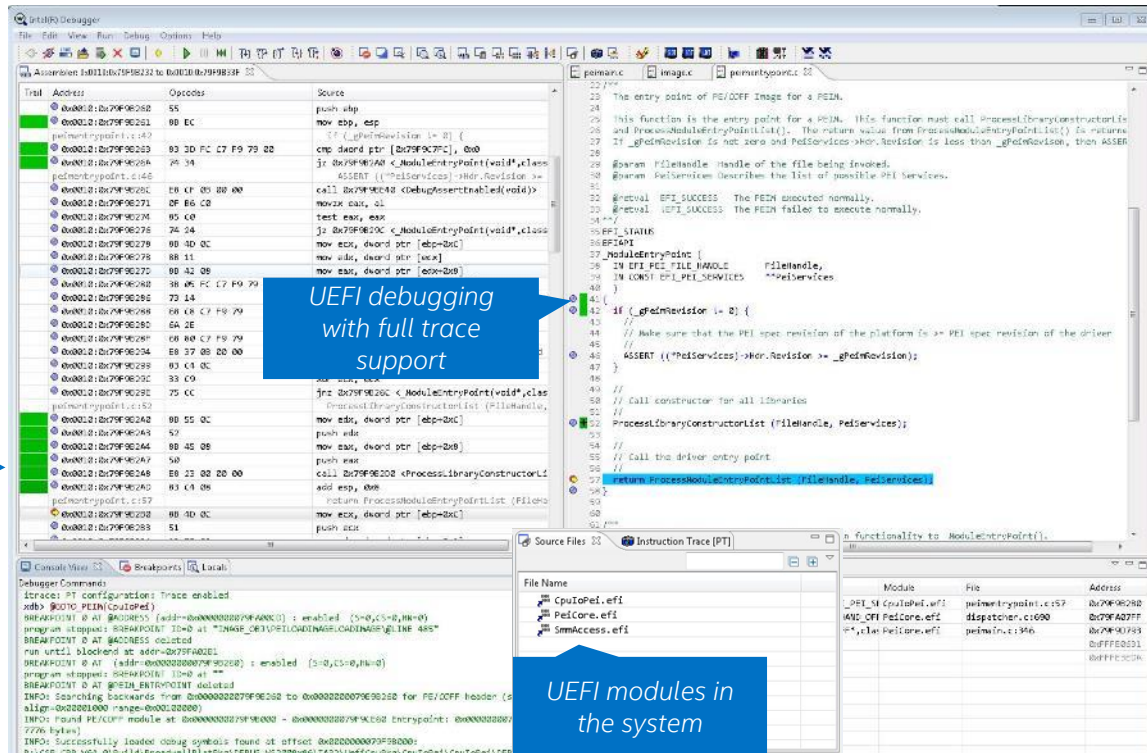
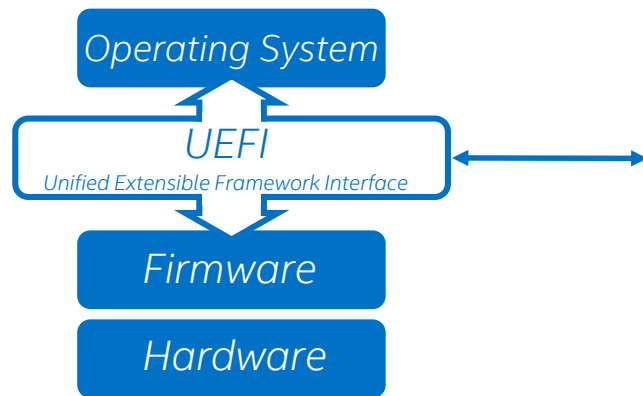


Intel® enhanced debug and trace solutions help to resolve issues fast

# Intel® System Debugger

## Advanced UEFI Debugging

- Full access and visibility to UEFI through JTAG or USB connections
- Helps quickly isolate non-deterministic bugs

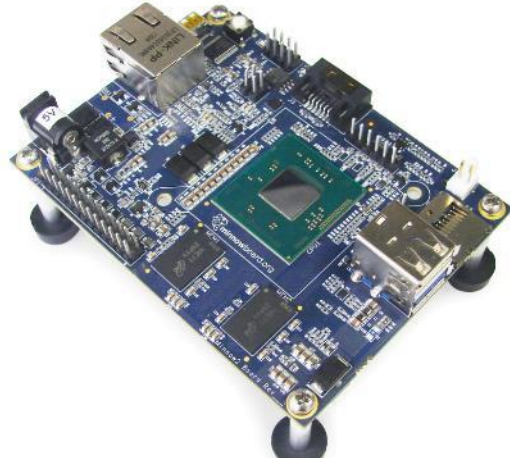


Improve System Boot Time And Reliability



# Linux\* Kernel Module Device Debug on Intel® Atom™ E38xx - MinnowBoard MAX

Video Demo



Terminal

```

root@intel-core17-64:~# cd /kernel-modules/xdntf; insmod xdntf.ko
root@intel-core17-64:~# cd /kernel-modules/xdntf; insmod
module size loaded by
xdntf 1752 0
ins 8552 0
insvif 80579 0
cfgh211 45100 2 xdntf
root@intel-core17-64:~# cd /kernel-modules/xdntf; cd ../simple_mod
root@intel-core17-64:~# cd /kernel-modules/simple_mod
    
```

Registers 32

Register	Value	Description
EAX	<invalid>	
EBX	<invalid>	
ECX	<invalid>	
EDX	<invalid>	
ESI	<invalid>	
EDI	<invalid>	
ESP	<invalid>	
EBP	<invalid>	
ECX	<invalid>	
CS	<invalid>	
DS	<invalid>	
SS	<invalid>	
ES	<invalid>	
FS	<invalid>	
GS	<invalid>	
EIP	<invalid>	
EPL	<invalid>	EPLAS Register

Console View

```

DVEN Event Triggers
Debugger Commands
Intel System Debugger 2015
Version 15.0.1420 [82.110.45]
Copyright (c) 2008-2014 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
INFO: caching of registers and memory is "enabled", subsequent reads from target will be
cached
DE Message: Linux Kernel Threads: Can't determine target's processor execution mode.
Please make sure the target is stopped and the debugger is connected!
INFO: Initializing Target Connection Interface...
INFO: Initializing probe connection, this will take a moment...
INFO: Probe connection initialized!
INFO: All processor threads are available for debug.
INFO: Connected to Processor type: Valleyview (2 threads)
INFO: Initialization complete.
execution stopped by "HWAIT CCL B break"
LOAD
"C:\Program Files\Intel\Software\Tools\Bin\intelvtoc\bin\linux-core17-64\linux-core17-64-intel-common-standard-build\linux"
wdb set break at start_kernel
BREAKPOINT @ AT start_kernel (addr=0x0000000000000000) : enabled (S=0, CS=0)
wdb >
    
```

Watched	Module Name	Module Status	Break On Init	Core Section	Init Section	Symbol File
or	simple_module	Waiting for load	yes			
	cfgh211	Loaded	no	0xFFFFFFFF...		
	wdvif	Loaded	no	0xFFFFFFFF...		
	vio	Loaded	no	0xFFFFFFFF...		
	xdntf	Loaded	no	0xFFFFFFFF...		

Kernel module debugging using Intel® System Studio

*Dynamically loaded device driver debug without instrumentation*

# Accelerate Debug and Trace with Intel® System Studio

## Intel-enhanced GNU\* GDB

- Process specific instruction trace and interactive data race debug
- Accelerates finding and resolving system software reliability issues

## Intel® System Debugger

- Deep insight into application and system software
- Understanding memory and platform configuration
- Full-features low-cost JTAG debug solutions for makers and IoT edge devices

## SVEN Technology SDK

- Ultra-low overhead data event tracing for hard to reproduce problems



JTAG devices available for <\$100



*Accelerate Reliability and Time-to-Market*

# Analyzers

# Analyzer Overview

Power & Performance  
CPU / Graphics

Memory & Threading

	<i>Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems</i>	<i>Intel® Energy Profiler</i>	<i>Intel® Inspector for Systems</i>	<i>System Analyzer</i>	<i>Platform Analyzer</i>	<i>Frame Analyzer</i>
<b>What does it provide</b>	<i>In-depth analysis of CPU performance</i>	<i>System-wide energy analysis</i>	<i>Memory and thread analyzer</i>	<i>Overview of system performance with real-time view</i>	<i>Overview of system performance with offline view</i>	<i>Single-frame graphics analysis for DirectX and OpenGL ES workloads</i>
<b>Key Purpose</b>	<i>Optimize compute workloads for CPU</i>	<i>Boost power efficiency and battery life</i>	<i>Enhance system and application robustness</i>	<i>Optimize graphical workloads across CPU/GPU</i>	<i>Optimize graphical workloads across CPU/GPU</i>	<i>Optimize graphical workloads at the detailed draw call level</i>
<b>How</b>	<i>Uses system counters and sampling to identify performance hot spots</i>	<i>Uses processor sleep states to identify power sapping execution</i>	<i>Identifies memory and threading conflicts</i>	<i>Make real-time experiments with graphics</i>	<i>Make offline analysis of CPU and GPU metrics and workloads</i>	<i>Experiment with graphics workloads to improve performance and visual quality</i>

*Comprehensive Platform Analysis Capabilities To Boost Power Efficiency, Performance And Robustness*

# Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems

## Performance Profiling for Embedded and Mobile Devices

Where is my system ...  
Spending Time?

Function - Call Stack	CPU Time
algorithm_2	3.560s
do_xform	3.560s
algorithm_1	1.412s
BaseThreadInitTh	0.000s

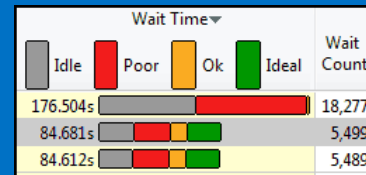
- Focus tuning on functions taking time
- See call stacks
- See time on source

Wasting Time?

Line		MEM_LOAD... LLC_MISS
475	float rx, ry, rz =	
476	float param1 = (A)	30,000
477	float param2 = (A)	
478	bool neg = (rz < 0	

- See cache misses on your source
- See functions sorted by # of cache misses

Waiting Too Long?



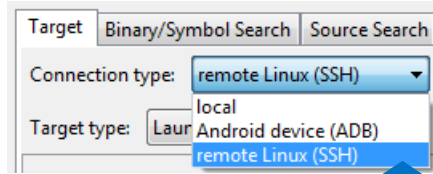
- See locks by wait time
- Red/Green for CPU utilization during wait

- Linux & Windows hosted cross sampling for Embedded & Mobile target devices
- Low overhead & easy to use
- No special recompiles

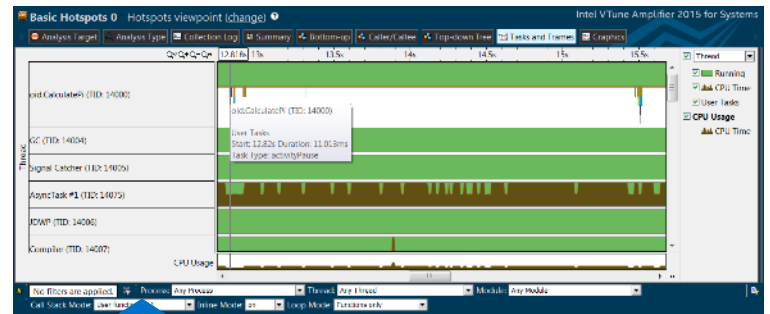
*Advanced system profiling for scalable performance*

# Enhanced Intel® VTune™ Amplifier For Systems

- Easy remote target collection through graphical interface
- Android\* 64-bit Lollipop\* and Android\* Run-Time (ART) support
- Correlate Android Systrace and Linux\* Perf or F-Trace information with other performance data
- Advanced Android graphics and life cycle events analysis
- Drivers for Java performance analysis now pre-installed into Android Lollipop simplifying usage



Graphical interface to collect data on a remote Linux\* system via SSH or Android\* via ADB



Correlate Android Framework information with other VTune™ performance data

Improve Performance and End-User Experience of Intel® Architecture-based Devices

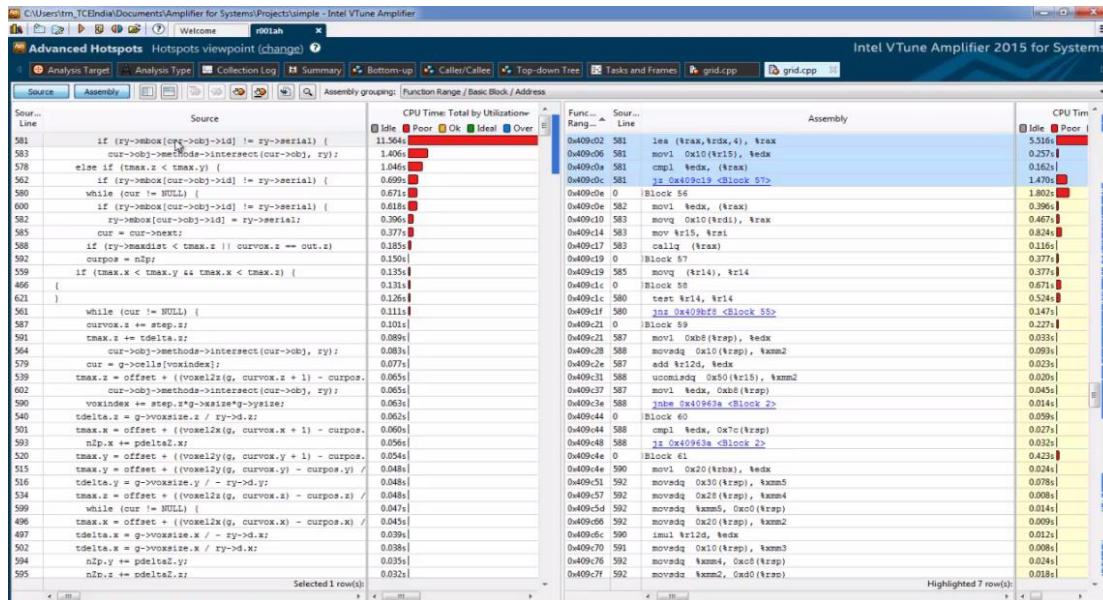
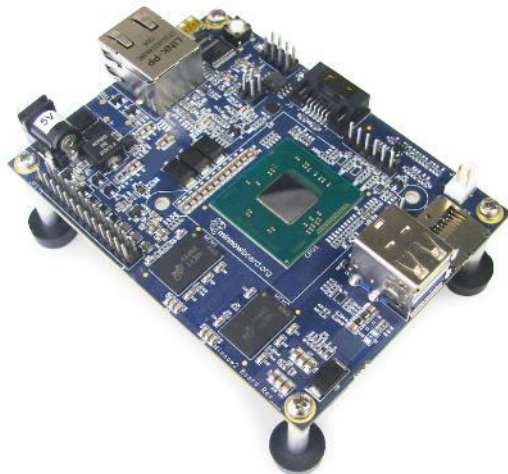
# Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems Remote Performance Data Sampling

ANALYZERS

Power & Performance  
CPU / Graphics

Memory &  
Threading

Video Demo



Boost performance with remote system-level and application level analysis

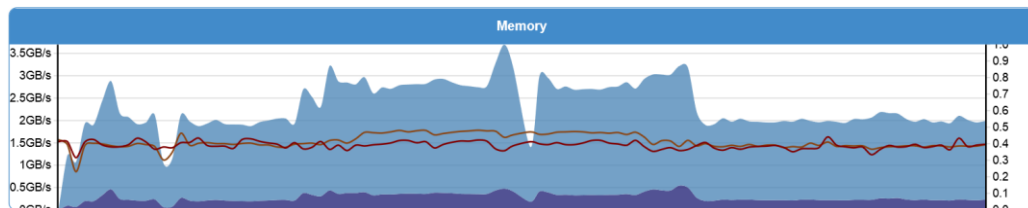
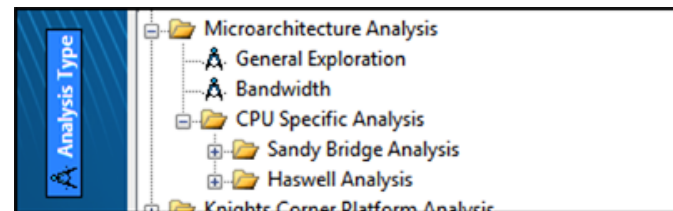
Optimization  
Notice

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# Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems added bandwidth analysis

- Preset profiles provide an easy "point and shoot" set-up. No memorizing complex event names. Advanced profiles like bandwidth analysis, cache analysis and branch mis-predictions find tuning opportunities
- Now with SoC, DDR memory and GPU bandwidth analysis



More performance insights into Intel® Architecture SoC components and peripherals

Intel® Confidential – CNDA Required



# Intel® System Studio Graphics Analysis Tools

ANALYZERS

Power & Performance  
CPU / Graphics

Memory &  
Threading



- Real-time system-level performance analysis for Intel-based Android and Windows devices
- Immediate experiments and overwrites enable developers to isolate CPU and GPU performance problems
- Metrics for CPU, GPU, API, memory, network, power, etc.
- Frame-level graphics tuning for DirectX and OpenGL ES workloads



Optimize CPU and Intel® HD Graphics performance with real-time profilers

# Intel® Energy Profiler

# Enhanced Intel® Energy Profiler

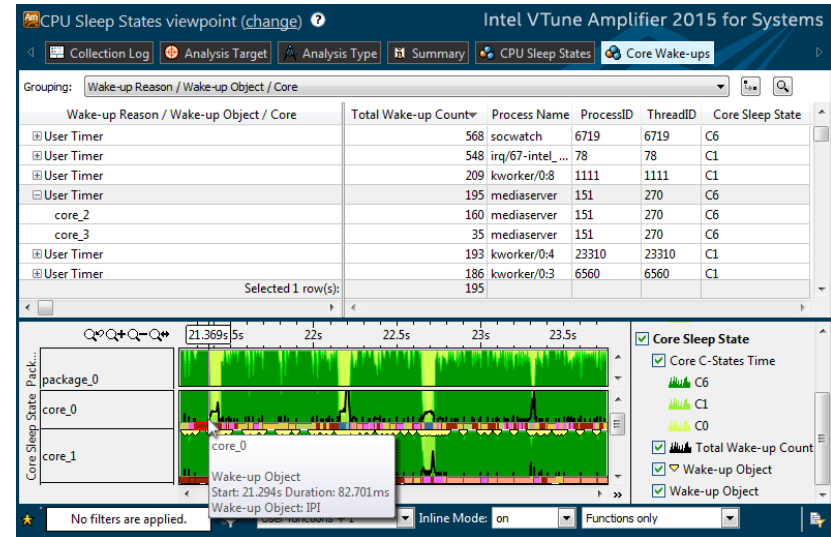
ANALYZERS

Power & Performance  
CPU / Graphics

Memory &  
Threading



- Available now for Windows\* targets
- Supports new Intel® Core™ M processor
- Correlates system activity to source code to identify power sapping implementations
- New power data for graphics processors and DRAM self-refresh



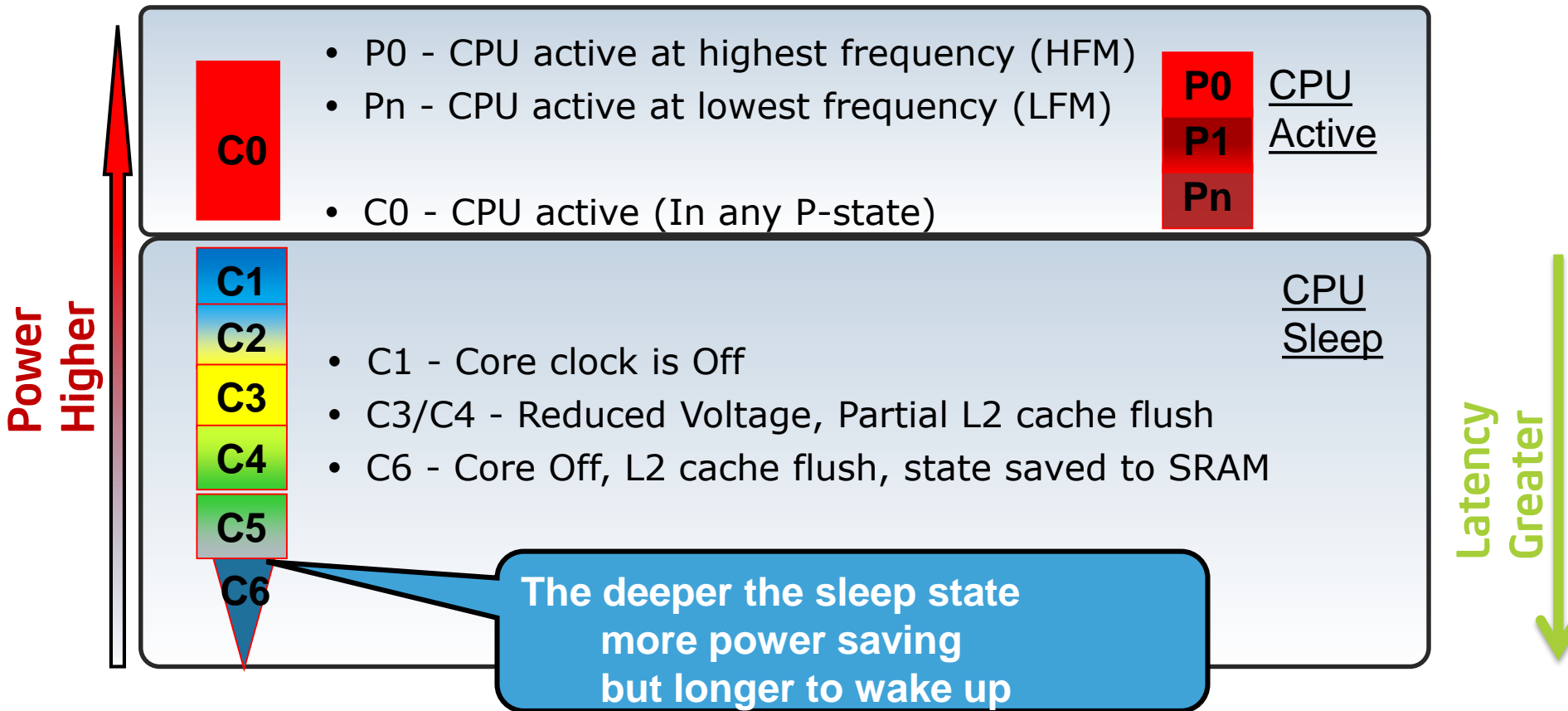
Improve Power Efficiency for Intel® Architecture-based Devices

Optimization  
Notice

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# CPU C-States / P-States



# Components of power analysis

## Idle vs. Active

- Do nothing efficiently
- Hurry up and get idle.
  - e.g. Multi-threading (distributing work evenly across cores)

## Optimize Sleep Behavior

- Minimize sporadic wakeups.
- Schedule all periodic activities from the app into same wakeup period.
- What is waking h/w from low power states? Why?

## Optimize Utilization

- What is active? *Why* is it active?
- Minimize Polling Loops. Use event driven framework when possible.
- Turn devices off. Open devices can prevent the system from entering power saving state.

# C/P States Tab

Timeline tooltips show wakeup cause

Analysis Target | Analysis Type | Summary | CPU C/P States | CPU Wake-ups | System Sleep States | Device Sleep States

Grouping: Wake-up Reason / Wake-up Object / Call Stack

Wake-up Reason / Wake-up Object / Call Stack	Total Wake-u... *	ProcessID	Process Name	ThreadID	CPU Sle
Timer	3,156				
User Timer	1,070	16371	matrix	16371	C6
User Timer	1,068	16372	wuwatch	16376	C6
User Timer	910	16371	matrix	16371	C2
User Timer	51	16371	matrix	16371	C1i
User Timer	15	16372	wuwatch	16376	C1i
User Timer	14	16372	wuwatch	16376	C2
User Timer	910				

4 out of 10 Wake-ups Item(s) selected

Timeline: Frequency, CPU Sleep S... (core\_0, core\_1) | Filter: 29.4% is selected

Legend: CPU Sleep State (C1, C0, C2, C1i, C6, C5, C4)

C State Timeline

P State Timeline

Data Filters

4/22/2015

# What C-State residency numbers tell you

Residency in the deepest C-state should be >95% @ idle

If you see high residency in C0 state

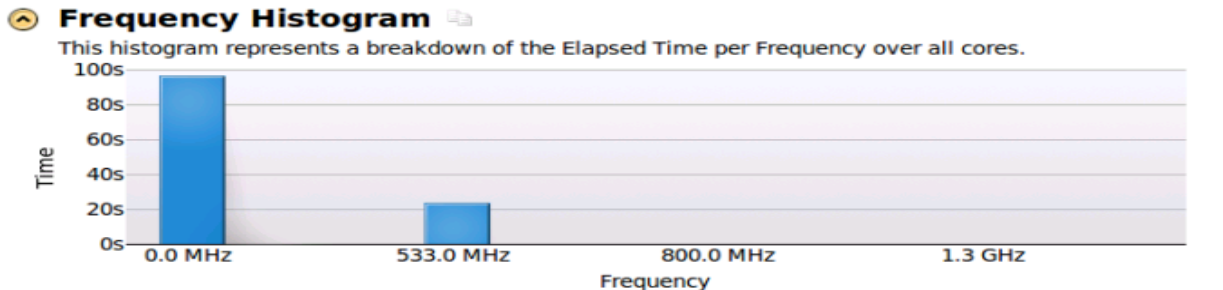
- CPU is executing instruction
- Next Step: Active Analysis

If you see high residency in the intermediate C-states

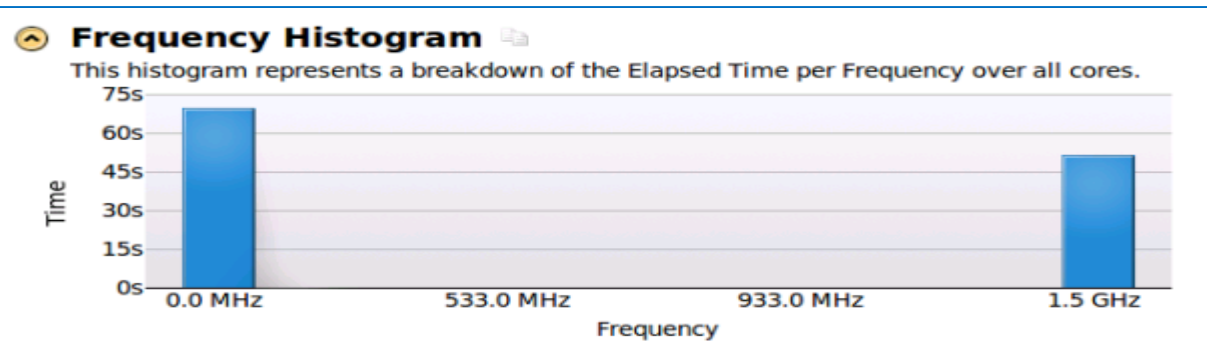
- Frequent active/idle transition is keeping CPU from entering deepest C-state. Possible causes are:
  - Application scheduling periodic timer with short period activity
  - Application waits for interrupts (from device, IPI) very frequently

# Comparisons

## Native Video Playback vs 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Application



Native Video Playback



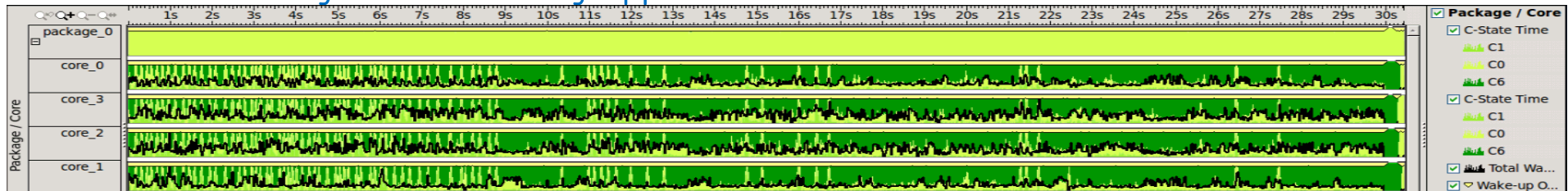
3<sup>rd</sup> Party Application

Which is "Better"?

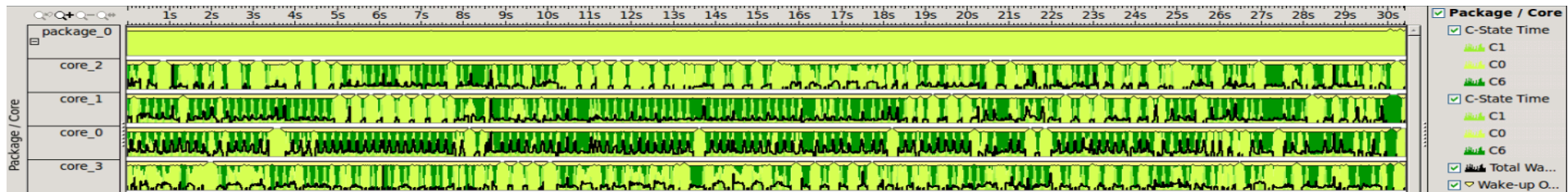


# Comparisons

## Native Video Playback vs 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Application



Native Video Playback

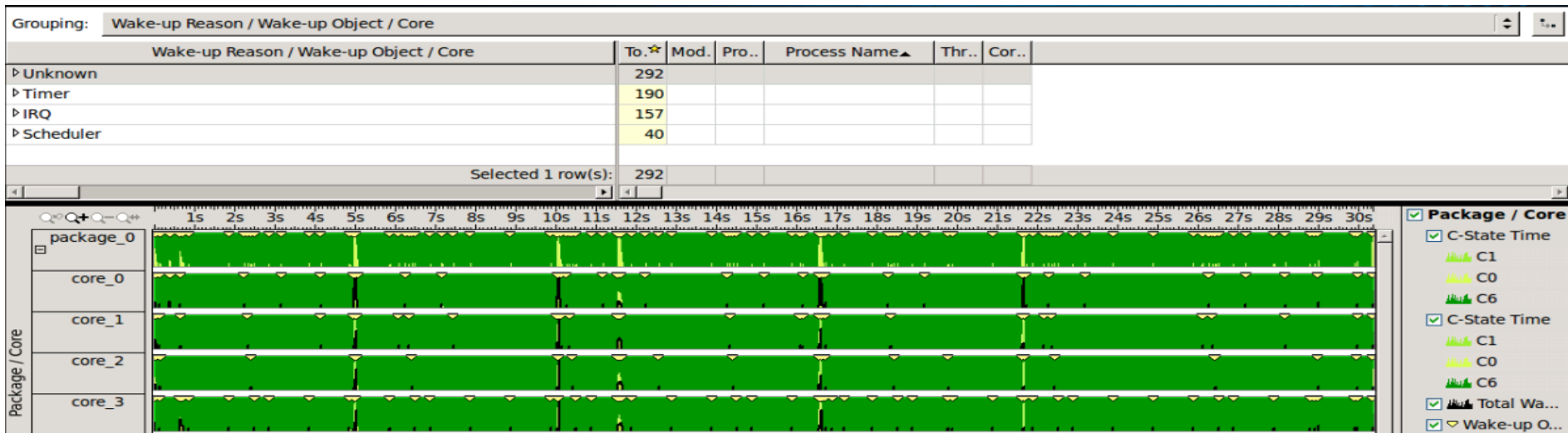


3<sup>rd</sup> Party Application

Much more time spent in C0 for the 3<sup>rd</sup> part application

# Comparisons

## Adding a new Kernel Driver

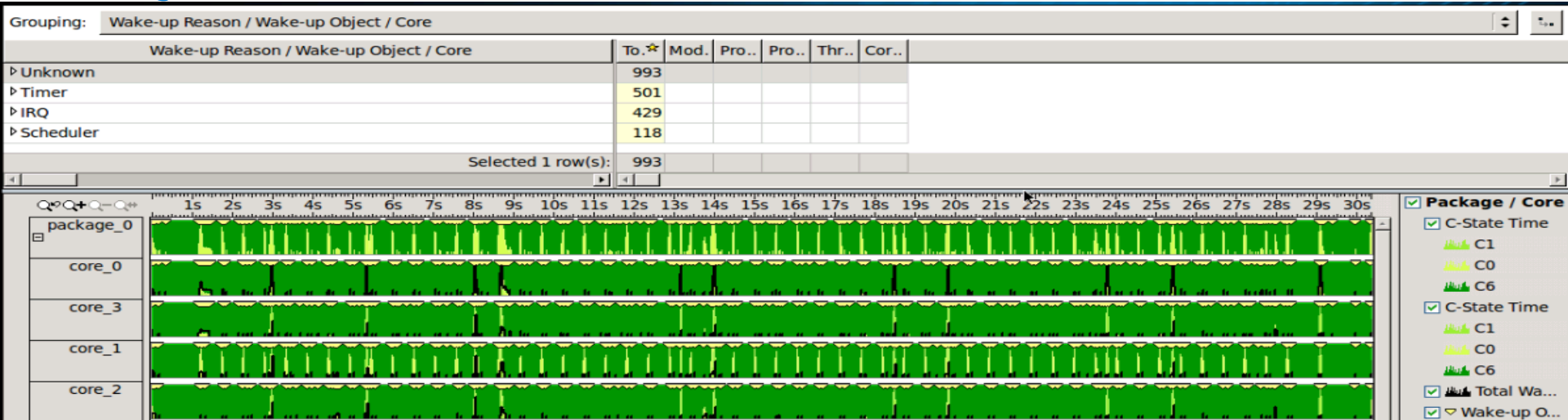


Idle Workload

Note the Wake-up Counts

# Comparisons

## Adding a new Kernel Driver



New Driver

Note the Wake-up Counts

# Comparisons

## Adding a new Kernel Driver

### Reduce the kernel logging (printk) in driver

```
void my_timer_callback( unsigned long data )
{
    int i,j,ret;
    for (i=0;i<5000000;i++) {
        for (j=0;j<5000000;j++) {
            sum=sum+i;
            printk( "my_timer_callback called %d\n", count );
        }
    }
    // setup the timer again to fire 500ms
    if (count <50) {
        setup_timer( &my_timer, my_timer_callback, 0 );
        ret = mod_timer( &my_timer, jiffies +
msecs_to_jiffies(500) );
        if (ret) printk("Error in
my_timer_callback\n");
        count++;
    }
}
```

```
void my_timer_callback( unsigned long data )
{
    int i,j,ret;
    for (i=0;i<5000000;i++) {
        for (j=0;j<5000000;j++) {
            sum=sum+i;
            //printk( "my_timer_callback called %d\n", count );
        }
    }
    // setup the timer again to fire 500ms
    if (count <50) {
        setup_timer( &my_timer, my_timer_callback, 0 );
        ret = mod_timer( &my_timer, jiffies +
msecs_to_jiffies(500) );
        if (ret) printk("Error in my_timer_callback\n");
        count++;
    }
    else {
        printk( "callback called %d times\n",count);
    }
}
```

## VTune Amplifier Comparison Feature

# Summary

# Intel® System Studio 2015 Value Proposition

Accelerate Time To Market	Strengthen System Reliability	Boost Power Efficiency and Performance	Category	Component
✓		✓	<b>Compiler &amp; Libraries</b>	Intel® C++ Compiler
✓		✓		Intel® Integrated Performance Primitives
✓		✓		Intel® Math Kernel Library
✓		✓		Intel® Threading Building Blocks
✓	✓		<b>Application Debugger</b>	Intel-enhanced GDB* Application Debugger
✓		✓	<b>Analyzers</b>	Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems
✓		✓		Intel® Energy Profiler
✓		✓		System Analyzer
✓		✓		Frame Analyzer
✓		✓		Platform Analyzer
✓	✓			Intel® Inspector for Systems
✓	✓		<b>System Debugger</b>	Intel® System Debugger (JTAG)

# Next Steps – Getting Started



## Download and evaluate

<http://intel.ly/system-studio>

## Get support

User Forum:

- <http://software.intel.com/en-us/forums/intel-system-studio>

Intel Premier Support:

- <https://premier.intel.com>, Product: Intel® System Studio

Articles, User Guides and Getting Started:

- <https://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/intel-system-studio-articles>
- <https://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/intel-system-studio-release-notes>

Contact us for next generation Intel® Processor support:

- [IntelSystemStudio@intel.com](mailto:IntelSystemStudio@intel.com)

# Intel® System Studio 2015 Components

Target OS Support

Category	Component	Linux* 1, 5			Android* 5			Windows*		VxWorks*
		Composer Edition	Professional Edition	Ultimate Edition	Composer Edition	Professional Edition	Ultimate Edition	Composer Edition	Professional Edition	Composer Edition
Host Operating Systems		Linux*, Windows*			Linux*, Windows*			Windows*		Linux*, Windows*
Integrated Development Environment		Eclipse*, Wind River* Workbench*			Eclipse*			Visual Studio*		Wind River* Workbench*
Compiler & Libraries	Intel® C++ Compiler	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓ <sup>2</sup>
	Intel® Integrated Performance Primitives	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓ <sup>2</sup>
	Intel® Math Kernel Library	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	
	Intel® Threading Building Blocks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Application Debugger	Intel-enhanced GDB* Application Debugger	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Analyzers	Intel® VTune™ Amplifier for Systems		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	
	Intel® Energy Profiler		✓ <sup>6</sup>	✓ <sup>6</sup>		✓	✓		✓	
	System Analyzer					✓	✓		✓	
	Platform Analyzer <sup>4</sup>					✓	✓		✓	
	Frame Analyzer <sup>4</sup>					✓	✓		✓	
System Debugger	Intel® System Debugger (JTAG) <sup>3</sup>			✓			✓			

<sup>1</sup> Linux\*, Embedded Linux, Wind River\* Linux\*, Yocto Project\*, Tizen\*

<sup>2</sup> Delivered with Wind River\* VxWorks\* platform\*

<sup>3</sup> Via Intel® ITP-XDP3 probe, OpenOCD\*, Macraigor\* usb2demon\* and EDKII\* for UEFI\*

<sup>4</sup> Available on Windows\* host only

<sup>5</sup> Linux\* and Android\* target support available in a single product

<sup>6</sup> For detailed processor support please visit: <https://software.intel.com/en-us/intel-energy-profiler>



# What Are You Developing For?

## Systems and IoT

IA powered hardware, Embedded Systems, Mobile Systems, IoT



Hardware-based embedded progr.

- BIOS/UEFI/FW
- Kernel/OS
- Drivers
- Embedded Applications

Intel® System Studio

## Responsiveness

Ultrabooks, OS X devices, Tablets, Phones



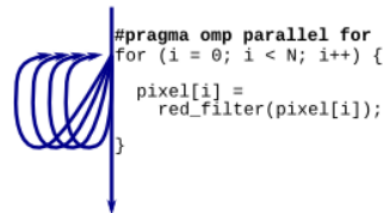
APP\*\* Optimization

- Android
- Windows
- OS X

Intel® INDE

## Scientific & Performance

HPCs, servers, clusters



Performance through Parallel Processing

- Parallel Processing
- Threading
- Message Passing

Intel® Parallel Studio XE

## Multiple Devices

Ultrabooks, Tablets, Phones



Cross Device – Multiple APP stores

- Mobile Apps
- HTML5 technology
- Write - once

Intel® XDK

\*\* An APP is an application with a dedicated function, distributed through APP stores

Optimization Notice

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# Intel® IoT Developer Kit – Product Brief

*Intel® IoT Developer Kits are versatile, performance-optimized and fully integrated end-to-end IoT solutions supporting a variety of programming environments, tools, security, cloud connectivity and hardware such as Intel® Edison, Intel® Galileo and Intel® Gateway Solutions for IoT. The Intel IoT Developer Kit lowers the barriers to entry by combining a small, powerful and production ready hardware & software platform together with a comprehensive IoT Developer program and a highly engaged global developer community.*

## Software included in the IoT Dev Kit:

- The Yocto\* Linux system
  - Provides resources for creating applications in various programming languages: C/C++, Python, Node.js and visual programming
- Integrated Development Environments (IDEs) and Tools
  - Allows developers to create, run and debug applications directly on the Galileo and Edison boards: Eclipse\* (C/C++), Intel® XDK IoT Edition (Node.js), Wylodrin\* (Visual)
  - Intel® System Studio for IoT: development suite that provides deep hardware and software insights to speed development, testing and optimization
- Intel® IoT Analytics
  - Provides cloud APIs for data collection, data visualization, reports, rules engine and analytics
- Middleware libraries
  - Provides developers high level API access to Galileo and Edison boards and middleware libraries to easily control the various sensors and actuators





# Intel Compiler Benchmark Configuration Information

C++ benchmark configuration Info - SW Versions: Intel® C/C++ 14.0, Microsoft Visual C++ 2012 (Windows), GCC 4.8.1 (Linux); Hardware: HP ProLiant DL360 G8\*, 2 x Intel® Xeon® processor E5-2670 (2.60GHz, 20480KB LLC, TurboBoost is on, HyperThreading is on), 128GB RAM, SAS; Windows Operating System: Windows 7 Enterprise, Service pack 1; Linux Operating System: Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 6.2 (Santiago), Kernel 2.6.32-220.el6.x86\_64. ||| Compiler Options: INT Speed (Linux): Intel compiler 14.0- C: -xAVX -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -static -parallel -opt-prefetch -auto-p32. C++: xAVX -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -opt-prefetch -auto-p32. GCC 4.8.1- C: -m64 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto -march=native -mfpmath=sse -funroll-all-loops -static -ftree-parallelize-loops=16. C++: -m64 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto -march=native -mfpmath=sse -funroll-all-loops. ||| FP Speed (Linux): Intel Compiler 14.0- C: -xAVX -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -static -parallel -opt-prefetch -ansi-alias. C++: xAVX -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -static -opt-prefetch -ansi-alias. GCC 4.8.1- C: -m64 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto -march=native -mfpmath=sse -funroll-all-loops -static -ftree-parallelize-loops=16. C++: -m64 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto -march=native -mfpmath=sse -funroll-all-loops. ||| INT Speed (Windows): Intel compiler 14.0- C: -Qvc11 -Qstd=c99 -QxAVX -Qipo -O3 -Qprec-div- -Qopt-prefetch -Qparallel -Qauto-ilp32. C++: -Qvc11 -QxAVX -Qipo -O3 -Qprec-div- -Qopt-prefetch -Qcxx\_features -Qauto-ilp32. Visual C++ 2012- C: /O2 /Ob2 /GL /arch:AVX /favor:EM64T /fp:fast /Qpar. C++: /O2 /Ob2 /GL /arch:AVX /favor:EM64T /fp:fast /Qpar -EHsc -GR. ||| FP Speed (Windows): Intel compiler 14.0- C: -Qvc11 -Qstd=c99 -QxAVX -Qipo -O3 -Qprec-div- -Qopt-prefetch -Qansi-alias -Qparallel. C++: -Qvc11 -QxAVX -Qipo -O3 -Qprec-div- -Qopt-prefetch -Qcxx\_features -Qansi-alias. Fortran: -QxAVX -Qipo -O3 -Qprec-div- -Qopt-prefetch -Qparallel.

Fortran benchmark configuration Info - Compiler Versions: Intel® Fortran 14.0, PGI 13.6.; Absoft 13.0.3, gFortran 4.8.1 ; Hardware: Blue Hills ATX Media IVB Desktop DZ77BH-55K-IDD; Intel® Core™ i7-3770K CPU @ 3.50GHz, TurboBoost is on, HyperThreading is off, 16GB RAM; Windows Operating System: Windows 7 Enterprise, Service pack 1; Linux Operating System: Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 6.3 (Santiago); Kernel 2.6.32-279.el6.x86\_64 ; Compiler Options (Windows and Linux): Intel Fortran compiler 14.0: ifort -O3 -fast -parallel -ipo -no-prec-div , PGI 13.6: pgf95 -fastsse -Munroll=n:4 -Mipa=fast,inline -Mconcur=bind . Polyhedron benchmark ([www.polyhedron.com](http://www.polyhedron.com)) performed by Intel Corp on August 20, 2013.

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